

# REPORT

OF THE

## COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM

AT

### PRESTWICH,

PRESENTED TO THE

COURT OF ADJOURNED ANNUAL SESSION, DECEMBER 29, 1864:

WITH THE

### ACCOUNTS OF THE RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

OF THE

TREASURER OF THE SAID ASYLUM.



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# REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONERS

OF THE LAND OFFICE

IN RESPONSE TO A RESOLUTION

PASSED

AT A MEETING OF THE SENATE




ALBANY: PUBLISHED BY J. B. LEECH, 1854.

REPORT

OF THE

COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM AT PRESTWICH.



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REPORT  
OF THE  
COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE

County Lunatic Asylum at Prestwich,

TO THE ADJOURNED ANNUAL SESSION

HELD AT PRESTON,

ON THURSDAY, THE 29<sup>TH</sup> DAY OF DECEMBER, 1864.

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*To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the County of Lancaster,  
in Annual General Session assembled.*

Prestwich, 28th December, 1864.

The Committee of Visitors of the County Lunatic Asylum at Prestwich present their Report to the Annual General Session, pursuant to the provisions of the Act 16th and 17th Vict., cap. 97, sec. 62.

The works in connection with the recent enlargement of the Asylum have been finished.

The approaches to the New Buildings have been laid out into Walks and Recreation Grounds.



The enlargement of the Church has been completed in a most satisfactory manner. The original structure has been retained, and additional Transepts and a Chancel have provided accommodation for 350 Patients, making seat-room for a congregation of 750. Under the auspices of Mr. Chadwick, an East window, for which upwards of £200 have been subscribed, has been presented to the Church, and accepted by the Visitors.

The new Wash-houses meet the requirements of the Establishment.

The Fittings and Furniture for the new buildings, as well as the Clothing for the Patients, have been made in the workshops of the Asylum.

One Thousand Patients, viz. :—498 Males and 502 Females, can now be accommodated. On this day there are 461 Males and 485 Females on the books of the Establishment.

During the year 253 Males and 246 Females have been admitted ; 95 Males and 127 Females have been discharged (of whom 81 Males and 93 Females were cured) ; 3 Males and 26 Females have been sent to Workhouses, and 70 Males and 66 Females have died.

The general health of the Patients has been good, but there are many chronic cases and infirm men and women in the Asylum.

No change has taken place among the superior officers.

The Visitors consider that great zeal has been shown by the Attendants in the exercise of the increased labours thrown upon them by the rapid and extensive admission of Patients placed under their immediate care.

The weekly charge for the maintenance of Patients belonging to Unions or Townships within the County has been 7s. 7d. throughout the year; that for the Unions or Townships not within the County, and which consequently did not contribute to the original cost of building the Asylum, 14s.

Your Committee regret to find that they are compelled to apply for a further sum to meet the outstanding claims consequent upon the enlargement of the Asylum. Prior to the Session held on the 9th September, 1863, the Court had granted £13,230 for the purpose of enabling the Committee to make such additions as would accommodate 400 Patients. At that Session the Court granted £5,600 to meet the cost incurred in obtaining accommodation for 500 instead of 400 Patients, to erect a Corridor, form a New Road and Airing Courts, construct a Main Sewer and Drains, enlarge the Gas Works, and to cover other extra expenses, as Gas Fittings, Water Supply, &c. The Visitors were led to believe that the sum then voted would be sufficient to complete the buildings, but at the close of the year they discovered that the estimate had been insufficient. Shortly afterwards it was found that in consequence of the unexpected

influx of an excessive number of demented, paralyzed, and epileptic patients of extremely offensive habits, the original building, principally adapted for Patients of a better class, would have to be appropriated to the use of those wretched cases, of whom 100 at least were lost to all sense of decency. Owing to this change, and more especially to the scarcity of Baths and Water Closets, and to their too close proximity to the living rooms, the wards so appropriated to the worst class of new Patients became foul in the extreme. It was found to be imperative at once to alter this objectionable state of affairs, and the Committee, at their second meeting in the present year, determined without delay to remove the nuisance, and to replace these conveniences in such a position as no longer to interfere with the general health of the Patients.

Semi-detached buildings, containing an ample supply of Baths, Lavatories, and Water Closets have been erected in connection with six out of the ten original Wards, the advantages of which are so perceptible that the Committee cannot regret the increased outlay incurred thereby.

It has been found necessary to construct externally large Coal Stores and Ash-pits, and to extend the Water Mains for Fire Plugs, to guard against accidents by fire. Much extra labour has likewise been employed on the formation of large Airing Grounds and other works far too numerous to detail.

The cost of the Church has exceeded the original grant by



nearly £600, but this includes the extension of the Warming Apparatus, a New Bell, and some necessary alterations not at first contemplated, but rendered necessary or desirable in encountering the difficulties always attending the adaptation of a small building to one of more extended accommodation, added to which there has been of late a considerable advance in the price of building materials and labour.

The sum now asked for is £4,500, which will increase the total cost of the additions and alterations to about £24,500, and will enable the Committee to accommodate with comfort 500 additional Patients, at the rate of rather less than £49 per head, a sum which your Committee believe is the lowest that could have been expended in providing such accommodation as is afforded by this Asylum for the care, comfort, and cleanliness of the insane.

The Visitors cannot close their Report without recording their sense of the severe loss they sustained by the lamented death, on the 1st of October last, of their late Chairman, the Rev. T. S. Mills, who had watched over the Institution from its earliest commencement—who, as Chairman of the first and of each successive Committee of Visitors for 18 years, had attended to its business with the greatest punctuality, doing what he could to promote its welfare, and contribute to the comfort of its unfortunate inmates—had at all times exhibited the highest integrity in the discharge of his duties, and had deservedly obtained the confidence and esteem of all with whom he was associated. A

few months before his death, a portrait of Mr. Mills, painted by Mr. Westcott, of London, was presented to the Committee by several subscribers, who felt that his valuable services called for some appropriate recognition on their part. The portrait hangs in the Committee Room, and the Visitors doubt not will long be valued as a memorial of the feelings of respect entertained for one who, for so many years, occupied such a prominent position in connection with this Asylum.

J. SHEPHERD BIRLEY,

*Chairman.*

# REPORT

OF THE

## SUPERINTENDENT.

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*County Asylum, Prestwich,*

*17th February, 1865.*

GENTLEMEN,

In compliance with your request, I have the honour to submit, for your information, the following Report, annexed to which are the usual Statistical Tables.

On the 1st of January, 1864, the Asylum contained 810 Patients, of whom 378 were Men, and 432 Women. The admissions during the year amounted to 503; the total number under care and treatment 1,313. Of these—

174 have been discharged, recovered.

5 ditto relieved.

43 ditto unimproved.

3 escaped, and

138 have died.

The recoveries (32·6 per cent. on the admissions) do not, in proportion, equal those of the preceding years; but this is to be



ascribed to the removal from Workhouses of an excessive number of paralyzed and other incurable cases.

The mortality (10·5 per cent. upon the total number under treatment) has not exceeded the average of previous years. The chief causes of death have been, as usual, general paralysis and pulmonary consumption; 56 having died of the former, and 21 of the latter disease. In 10 cases death was attributable to epilepsy, in 9 to senile decay, and in the remainder to chronic disease of the brain and other causes.

Owing to the rapid admission of Patients in the first few months of the year, and to the inexperience of newly-appointed attendants, much confusion prevailed in the Wards. The attendants had not only to learn their duties, but to become acquainted with the peculiarities of those placed under their charge. The consequence was that the latter escaped in larger numbers than is usual in well-regulated Asylums; and other untoward circumstances arose which possibly we might not otherwise have had to deplore.

One woman contrived to commit suicide by immersing her head in a pail of water which she placed in a water-closet. Another most cunningly possessed herself of a knife belonging to a journeyman plumber, who was engaged in fitting up some new buildings, and with it inflicted a severe wound in the throat, which proved fatal in less than 36 hours.



Of three men who escaped within a few hours of each other two came to untimely ends. One reached his friends in Liverpool, but with a view to evade the relieving-officer and policeman who were in pursuit ran to the top of his house and jumped out of the window. He survived but a few hours. The body of the other was found in a pool of water, about a mile from the Asylum, a few days after his escape, the appearance of the body showing that he must have been dead some days. Both these Patients were regarded as trustworthy, and had been for some time employed in their respective trades in various parts of the Institution, neither of them being suspected of having a suicidal tendency.

One Patient labouring under great excitement, whilst being undressed preparatory to being placed in his bed-room, received a kick from another Patient which broke several of his ribs. The man died in consequence, but was at the same time suffering from general paralysis, although not in a very advanced stage of the disease. Inquests were held in all the cases, and verdicts returned in accordance with the facts.

The Patients generally, throughout the year, have been in a good state of health; and the excitement which prevailed during the first few months has gradually subsided, and the Wards are fast assuming their former quietude. The Attendants are becoming better acquainted with their duties and also with the Patients over whom they are placed, the result being fewer escapes and altogether less cause for anxiety.

The enlargement of the Church to double its original area will, I believe, prove no more than sufficient for the accommodation of the increased numbers who are likely to attend. Although the additions have been completed but a short time, between 500 and 600 Patients have already been present at one of the Morning Services.

Due attention has been, as usual, paid to the healthful and useful occupation of the inmates, as well as to their recreation, weekly amusements having been provided for them with as much variety as practicable.

I have every reason to speak well of the manner in which the duties of the Officers and Attendants have been discharged. The past year has been one of unusual anxiety, requiring constant vigilance on the part of all connected with the Asylum.

The great benefits arising from the additions and alterations already made in six of the Old Wards are so obvious that I would strongly recommend the two Wards which receive the more excited Patients being similarly improved. I would further suggest that at the same time a large room be added to each of these Wards for the better separation and occupation of these Patients. This would give great facilities for daily employing this excited class; such as in making and repairing mattresses and picking hair and coir.

The following report was left by the Commissioners in

Lunacy at their last visit, in which they have minutely entered into the details of the Asylum :—

*“ Prestwich County Asylum,*

*“ 11th August, 1864.*

“ Upon our visits to the Asylum yesterday and this day we have inspected it in all its departments, and seen its inmates.

“ The following Tabular Statement shows the changes in the Patients since the visit of our colleagues 21st October last, and their present numbers :—

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Admitted .....	275	299	574
Discharged from Books .....	52	76	128
„ of whom recovered ...	44	70	114
Died in the Asylum.....	56	56	112
Present Numbers on Books.....	470	498	968
„ of whom out on trial .....	1	1	2
„ of Shropshire Patients ...	30	10	40

“ Two Male Patients, who had escaped, were killed—one by a fall from a window at his own home in Liverpool, and the other by drowning himself in a mill dam. In these circumstances we have, in the above enumeration, entered them as discharged from the books. The cases were duly reported to the Board, as also were three other cases wherein inquests were held, viz. :—1. A Male Patient who died of a



fractured rib and pleurisy, having, as is believed, been kicked by another Patient, an Epileptic. 2. An aged Female Patient who died from exhaustion after a fall and fracture of the thigh bone; and 3, another Female Patient who drowned herself by immersing her head in a bucket of water in the water-closet.

“Of the remaining deaths the assigned causes were as follows :—

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Phthisis .....	7	12	19
General Paralysis .....	21	19	40
Exhaustion after Mania.....	10	6	16
Cerebral Disease.....	1	5	6
Epilepsy .....	4	6	10
Other Causes .....	12	6	18

“From the above statement it would appear that since the last visit the rate of mortality, in relation to the average numbers resident, has been high, but it is material to observe that the numbers of Patients received during that period, many in an advanced stage of bodily disease and debility, have amounted to nearly 600.

“This rapid accession of Patients has taxed to the utmost the energies of the Medical and other officers, and of the Attendants, who at present are, in the Male Division, in the proportion of 1 to 12 Patients, and in the Female Division 1 to 15.



“The New Wards are now all occupied, and from their spacious dimensions, and the superior character of the furniture and decorations, present a very cheerful and comfortable aspect. Workmen are still employed in completing some of the alterations and improvements which were in progress at the time of the last visit, and which will tend materially to the convenient administration of the Institution, and the comforts of the Patients.

“The Chapel, as enlarged, will accommodate as many as 750 persons. The elevation is of a very pleasing character, and the interior will be most creditable to the architect. It is expected to be ready for occupation in about three months. During the progress of the additions the services in the original portion, which accommodated 150 Patients of each sex, have not been interrupted.

“In the present transition state of the Asylum, which has now attained its maximum size, it is not necessary, on this occasion, to enter further into detail as respects the extensive additions and improved arrangements now approaching completion-

“Four hundred Patients of each sex dine together and take their other meals in the General Halls in their respective divisions. The remaining Patients take their meals in rooms attached to their several Wards, Nos. 3, 4, and 5, the first two of which on each side, are appropriated principally to Paralytics, Epileptics, and excited Patients, and the last to the sick and infirm.

“One specially interesting new arrangement is the appropriation, as a place of out-door recreation for the more orderly and trustworthy Patients of both sexes in common, of a good Airing Ground in proximity to the New Buildings. We had this morning the gratification of seeing about 400 Patients enjoying themselves there in games, and listening to the excellent Asylum Band, consisting of upwards of 40 performers.

“The sanitary condition of the Asylum appears, on the whole, to be satisfactory, the Patients last registered as under medical treatment for bodily ailments being 14 on the Male side, and 21 on the Female.

“We found several Patients of both sexes in seclusion, under the influence of epileptic or ordinary acute mania, and according to the medical journal the instances of seclusion are very frequent, a circumstance which is no doubt in great measure attributable to the multitude of Patients received within the last few months. In reference also to the Female Patients of the worst class, we have to observe that, owing to the works in progress, they have for some time past been debarred free access to their Airing Court.

“We have to report favourably, as heretofore, of the clean state and creditable order of the several Wards, Rooms, and Beds, and the personal condition and orderly demeanour, generally, of the Patients

“The canvas stretchers, without matrasses, to which reference was made at the last visit, are in course of being disused.

“The records of employment show the following results ;—

MALES.

Farm and Grounds .....	100
Trades.....	63
Others.....	77
	<hr/>
Total .....	240
	<hr/>

FEMALES.

Needlework .....	149
Laundry, &c. ....	48
Others.....	96
	<hr/>
Total .....	290
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“The present weekly charge for Lancashire Patients is 7s. 7d. ; that for Shropshire Patients is 12s. 3d. The latter are removable upon a month's notice from the Visitors.

“Upon the question of accommodation we have to observe that the present number of Patients on the books—970, is within 30 of the extreme number for which the Asylum, as now enlarged, is provided. The land, the property of the Asylum, is 37 acres

in extent. About 24 acres are rented for a term of which 21 years are unexpired, and the purchase is expected shortly to be completed of 31 acres. The total quantity of land which will then be in the occupation of the Asylum will be about 92 acres.

“Mr. Ley, late of Haydock Lodge, has been appointed Second Assistant Medical Officer, and has entered on his duties.

“The general condition and management of the Asylum, and treatment of the Patients, continue to reflect much credit upon Mr. Holland and the other officers.

(Signed)

“R. W. S. LUTWIDGE,

“S. GASKELL,

“*Commissioners in Lunacy.*”

The average weekly cost per patient during the year has been 7s. 7¼d.

I have the honour to remain,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient humble servant,

J. HOLLAND, F.R.C.S.,

*Superintendent.*

*To the Committee of Visitors of the  
County Asylum, Prestwich.*



## STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE I.

*Admissions, Deaths, and Discharges, from 1st January  
to 31st December, 1864.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Remaining in the Asylum on the 1st January, 1864.	378	432	810
Admitted during the year .. .. .	256	247	503
Discharged cured .. .. .	81	93	174
„ relieved .. .. .	2	3	5
„ unimproved .. .. .	12	31	43
Died.. .. .	72	66	138
Escaped .. .. .	3	..	3
Total Discharged .. .. .	170	193	363
Per-centage of cures on admissions during the year.	..	..	32.6
„         „         the numbers under treat-	..	..	13.17
ment .. .. .	..	..	10.5
„         of deaths .. .. .	..	..	
Daily average number of Patients during the year..	435	476	911
Numbers remaining in the Asylum on the 1st of January, 1865 .. .. .	464	486	950

(For Tables II. and V. see Annexed Folded Sheet.)

TABLE III.

Admissions 1864.—With respect to Social State.

				M.	F.	TOTAL.
Single	..	..	..	112	112	224
Married	..	..	..	116	99	215
Widowed	..	..	..	18	29	47
Unknown	..	..	..	10	7	17
Total				256	247	503

TABLE IV.

Admissions 1864.—With respect to Form of Insanity.

			Combined with Epilepsy.		Combined with General Paralysis.		Disposed to commit Suicide.		Total.		General Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Mania	142	98	23	3	2	6	17	18	184	125	309
Maniaperperal..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
Melancholia	29	53	..	..	..	..	9	37	38	90	128
Dementia	84	92	20	18	51	14	..	..	155	124	279
Not Insane	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	256	247	44	21	53	20	26	55	379	343	722



## PRESTWICH ASYLUM.—TABLE II.

*Admissions and Discharges since the Opening of the Asylum, from January, 1851, to January, 1864.*

	1851.			1852.			1853.			1854.			1855.			1856.			1857.			1858.			1859.			1860.			1861.			1862.			1863.			1864.			
	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.				
Admitted .. ..	217	211	428	137	135	272	164	159	323	119	129	248	108	106	214	83	113	196	76	92	168	74	79	153	75	95	170	92	89	181	76	81	157	63	79	142	186	234	420	256	247	503	
Discharged, cured ..	35	32	67	50	57	107	45	65	110	55	66	121	43	75	118	39	63	102	30	44	74	26	51	77	38	48	86	33	47	80	31	51	82	30	36	66	26	26	52	81	93	174	
"  relieved ..	1	1	2	3	2	5	5	13	18	9	6	15	1	2	3	5	8	13	3	5	8	10	4	14	3	5	8	1	4	5	4	4	8	1	6	7	..	1	1	2	3	5	
"  unimproved ..	..	..	..	7	8	15	20	14	34	1	2	3	9	11	20	4	11	15	9	9	18	4	8	12	10	7	17	13	18	31	3	1	4	5	1	6	7	..	4	7	12	31	43
Escaped .. ..	2	..	2	2	..	2	1	..	1	1	..	1	4	..	4	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..		
Died .. ..	31	24	55	30	27	57	42	31	73	62	32	94	37	21	58	32	29	61	37	31	68	37	26	63	25	24	49	42	25	67	42	26	68	20	33	53	28	26	54	72	66	138	
Total discharged, escaped, and died ..	69	57	126	92	94	186	113	123	236	127	106	233	94	109	203	82	111	193	79	89	168	77	89	166	77	84	161	89	94	183	81	82	163	56	76	132	57	57	114	170	193	363	
Percentage of cures on admission during the year ..	..	..	..	..	..	39·34	..	..	34·06	..	..	48·79	..	..	55·16	..	..	52·08	..	..	44·8	..	..	50·32	..	..	50·58	..	..	44·1	..	..	52·3	..	..	46·4	..	..	12·3	..	..	32·6	
Percentage of cures on the numbers under treatment ..	..	..	15·65	..	..	18·64	..	..	15·47	..	..	16·73	..	..	16·76	..	..	14·61	..	..	11·	..	..	11·7	..	..	12·99	..	..	11·8	..	..	12·1	..	..	10·4	..	..	5·6	..	..	13·17	
Percentage of Deaths ..	..	..	12·85	..	..	9·93	..	..	10·42	..	..	13·	..	..	8·23	..	..	8·73	..	..	10·1	..	..	9·5	..	..	7·4	..	..	9·8	..	..	10·3	..	..	8·2	..	..	5·8	..	..	10·5	
Daily average number of patients during each year ..	..	..	227	..	..	356	..	..	456	..	..	492	..	..	498	..	..	509	..	..	506	..	..	505	..	..	505	..	..	500	..	..	505	..	..	506	..	..	569	435	476	911	
Remaining in the Asylum, 31st December in each year ..	149	153	302	193	195	388	244	231	475	236	254	490	250	252	502	251	254	505	248	257	505	245	247	492	244	258	502	247	253	500	242	252	494	249	255	504	378	432	810	464	486	950	

TABLE V.

*Duration of Insanity (previous to Admission) of Patients Admitted during each year since the Opening of the Asylum.*

	1851.			1852.			1853.			1854.			1855.			1856.			1857.			1858.			1859.			1860.			1861.			1862.			1863.			1864.			
	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.				
1 week and under.....	22	23	45	19	23	42	26	32	58	25	28	53	24	28	52	16	23	39	16	15	31	5	15	20	10	5	15	6	6	12	14	12	26	12	11	23	24	18	42	30	36	66	
2 and under 4 weeks .....	22	24	46	30	29	59	21	32	53	29	24	53	19	21	40	28	29	57	20	19	39	19	18	37	18	19	37	16	15	31	16	12	28	7	15	22	26	27	53	43	47	90	
1 and under 2 months.....	16	24	40	22	17	39	19	14	33	16	16	32	17	16	33	10	19	29	10	12	22	17	14	31	9	19	28	17	15	32	7	12	19	9	24	33	15	18	33	31	25	56	
2       "       3       "       " .....	14	9	23	10	15	25	8	8	16	5	7	12	7	8	15	5	6	11	5	13	18	9	10	19	6	8	14	8	6	14	6	5	11	2	3	5	10	10	20	8	16	24	
3       "       6       "       " .....	14	11	25	12	8	20	21	10	31	14	20	34	11	16	26	7	14	21	5	9	14	9	9	18	11	19	30	10	8	18	5	12	17	9	8	17	16	7	23	18	30	48	
6       "       12       "       " .....	13	15	28	13	11	24	6	18	19	10	11	21	9	3	12	4	4	8	4	8	12	7	4	11	11	8	19	12	8	20	3	10	13	5	4	9	5	12	17	14	11	25	
1 year and under 3 years....	26	23	49	10	8	18	18	11	29	7	7	14	6	5	11	1	7	8	5	5	10	3	1	4	5	4	9	3	6	9	2	3	5	3	5	8	9	12	21	17	17	34	
3       "       5       "       " .....	10	14	24	4	4	8	8	5	13	0	4	4	1	0	1	2	0	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	0	1	1	3	4	1	3	4	..	1	1	1	3	3	6	3	4	7
5       "       10       "       " .....	13	10	23	2	2	4	3	5	8	..	..	..	1	1	2	0	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	3	3	1	..	1	1	1	3	4	1	3	4	13		
10       "       15       "       " .....	1	3	4	1	2	3	4	5	9	3	0	3	1	0	1	..	0	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	3	1	4	2	1	3	
15       "       20       "       " .....	0	2	2	0	2	2	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
20       "       30       "       " .....	1	0	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
30       "       40       "       " .....	..	..	..	1	0	1	1	0	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown.....	59	46	105	11	13	24	24	21	45	9	10	19	12	9	21	8	8	16	8	10	18	5	8	13	4	13	17	17	18	35	20	9	29	15	7	22	66	115	181	77	53	130	
From Birth.....	6	7	13	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	2	3	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	0	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	8	1	..	1	
Total.....	217	211	428	137	135	272	164	159	323	119	129	248	108	106	214	83	113	196	76	92	168	74	79	153	75	95	170	92	89	181	76	81	157	63	79	142	186	234	420	256	247	503	







TABLE VI.

*Duration of Treatment of Patients Discharged Cured, 1864.*

		M.	F.	TOTAL.
Under 3 months ..	..	22	22	44
" 6     " ..	..	22	38	60
" 9     " ..	..	21	23	44
" 12    " ..	..	8	6	14
" 18    " ..	..	4	3	7
" 2 years ..	..	2	1	3
" 3     " ..	..	..	..	..
" 4     " ..	..	..	..	..
" 5     " ..	..	2	..	2
" 6     " ..	..	..	..	..
" 9     " ..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	81	93	174

TABLE VII.

*Cures with Respect to the Form of Insanity, 1864.*

		M.	F.	TOTAL.
Mania ..	..	60	60	120
" Puerperal ..	..	..	1	1
Monomania ..	..	..	..	..
Melancholia ..	..	15	25	40
Dementia ..	..	6	7	13
Not Insane ..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	81	93	174

## TABLE VIII.

*Admissions with Respect to Previous Occupation, 1864.*

MEN.					
Weavers .. ..	37	Cabdrivers .. ..	2		
Labourers .. ..	36	Slaters .. ..	4		
Warehousemen .. ..	8	Bakers .. ..	6		
Clerks .. ..	14	Hatter .. ..	1		
Tailors .. ..	13	Shirtmaker .. ..	0		
Hawkers .. ..	4	Designer .. ..	1		
Carpenters .. ..	16	Stonemasons .. ..	6		
Mechanics .. ..	14	Brickmakers .. ..	2		
Ironmoulders .. ..	7	Publicans .. ..	3		
Engineers .. ..	7	Shop-keepers .. ..	10		
Brassmoulders .. ..	2	Colliers .. ..	10		
Painters .. ..	5	Soldier .. ..	1		
Dyers .. ..	2	Criminals .. ..	2		
Shoemakers .. ..	6	Bookbinder .. ..	1		
Pawnbrokers .. ..	2	Servants .. ..	5		
Carter .. ..	1	Printer .. ..	1		
Dissenting Minister .. ..	1	Solicitor .. ..	1		
Surgeon .. ..	1	Unknown .. ..	23		
Custom House Officer .. ..	1				
		Total .. ..	256		

WOMEN.					
Household .. ..	92	Charwomen .. ..	7		
Weavers, Factory .. ..	53	Vagrant .. ..	0		
Domestic Servants .. ..	52	None .. ..	15		
Dressmakers .. ..	13	Unknown .. ..	13		
Teachers .. ..	2				
		Total .. ..	247		

TABLE IX.

*Admissions with Respect to Age, 1864.*

				M.	F.	TOTAL.
Under 15	years	..		2	1	3
From 15 to 20	"	..		15	15	30
" 20 to 30	"	..		54	75	129
" 30 to 40	"	..		66	66	132
" 40 to 50	"	..		57	51	108
" 50 to 60	"	..		32	26	58
" 60 to 70	"	..		14	10	24
" 70 to 80	"	..		4	1	5
Unknown	..	..		12	2	14
Total				256	247	503

TABLE X.

*Causes of Death during the year 1864.*

				M.	F.	TOTAL.
Disease of Brain and Membranes	..	..	..	..	4	4
Ditto with General Paralysis	..	..	..	30	25	55
Ditto terminating in Apoplexy	..	..	..	..	2	2
Ditto terminating in Manical Exhaustion	..	..	..	8	..	8
Ditto with Disease of Lungs	..	..	..	4	1	5
Ditto with Pulmonary Consumption	..	..	..	1	1	2
Ditto with Heart Disease	..	..	..	..	..	..
Epilepsy..	..	..	..	8	5	13
Pulmonary Consumption	..	..	..	8	13	21
Exhaustion after Mania	..	..	..	3	6	9
" after Melancholia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disease of Heart	..	..	..	..	2	2
Disease of Bowels	..	..	..	..	1	1
Strumous Atrophy	..	..	..	2	..	2
Senile Decay	..	..	..	5	4	9
Fracture of Ribs	..	..	..	1	..	1
Wound of Throat (suicidal)	..	..	..	..	1	1
Drowning (suicidal)	..	..	..	1	1	2
Fracture of Spine (leaping from a window in his own house in order to avoid re-capture)	..	..	..	1	0	1
Total				72	66	138



TABLE XI.

*Extract from the Daily Account of the State of the Patients.*

## MEN.

Employed.	Friday, December 16.		Saturday, December 17.		Sunday, December 18.	
	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.
Working in Land and Gardens	63	76	65	82		
Assisting Joiner ..	12	12	12	12		
„ Engineer ..	7	7	7	7	2	2
„ Plumber and Painter	4	4	4	4		
„ Upholsterer ..	13	15	14	16		
„ Shoemaker ..	8	8	8	8		
„ Tailor ..	7	7	7	7		
„ In Kitchen ..	8	8	8	8	8	8
„ Baker ..	3	3	3	3		
„ Stonemason ..	1	1	1	1		
„ Bricksetter ..	1	1	1	1		
„ Brewer..	2	2	2	2		
„ Laundry ..	10	10	10	10		
„ Office ..	1	1	1	1		
„ Carrying Coals ..	25	7	32	..		
„ Cleaning Wards ..	63	43	63	43	63	43
Total Employed ..	228	205	238	205	73	53
Unemployed.						
Excitement with Restraint ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ with Seclusion ..	4	4	4	4	4	4
„ without Seclusion	8	8	7	7	6	6
Sick ..	8	8	8	8	9	9
Quiet ..	219	243	211	245	377	396
Total Unemployed ..	239	263	230	264	396	415
Admissions ..	..	1	..	1	..	..
Deaths and Discharges ..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Total ..	467	468	468	469	469	468
At Prayers ..	180	..	199	..	..	..
At Church ..	..	..	..	..	244	244



TABLE XII.

*Extract from the Daily Account of the State of the Patients,*

## WOMEN.

Employed.	Friday, December 16.		Saturday, December 17.		Sunday, December 18.	
	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.
Cleaning Wards ..	86	76	87	76	56	15
Assisting in Kitchen ..	15	18	15	18	10	8
„ in Laundry ..	44	44	44	44	..	..
Making Men's Clothing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Binding Boots and Shoes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Making Hats and Bonnets ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mending Stockings ..	10	10	10	10	..	..
Knitting and Netting ..	8	8	8	8	..	..
Sewing and Quilting ..	140	138	138	110	..	..
Picking Flocks ..	8	8	8	8	..	..
Total Employed ..	311	302	310	274	66	23
Unemployed.						
Excitement with Restraint ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ with Seclusion ..	1	1	..	..	1	1
„ without Seclusion ..	28	29	30	32	29	31
Sick ..	58	58	58	58	58	58
Quiet ..	98	106	98	131	341	382
Total Unemployed ..	185	194	186	221	429	472
Admissions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Deaths and Discharges ..	..	..	..	1	..	5
Total ..	496	496	496	495	495	490
At Prayers ..	203	..	205	..	211	201
At Church ..	..	..	..	..	..	..

LIST of ARTICLES of CLOTHING, &c., Made and Repaired  
by the Patients during the year 1864,

---

ARTICLES.			MADE.		REPAIRED.
Leather Shoes	...	...	648	...	2018
Clogs	...	...	18	...	444
Suits of Clothes for Male Attendants			22	...	40
Jackets for Patients	...	...	572	...	264
Waistcoats	...	...	565	...	216
Trousers...	...	...	605	...	3459
Men's Caps	...	...	444	...	230
Flannel Drawers	...	...	—	...	227
Flannel Shirts	...	...	512	...	807
Shirts	...	...	1202	...	1999
Neckerchiefs	...	...	2090	...	75
Handkerchiefs	...	...	688	...	—
Linen Slops	...	...	104	...	123
Dresses for Female Attendants	...	...	36	...	44
Flannel Petticoats for Patients	...	...	430	...	574
Linsey Petticoats	...	...	565	...	1293
Linsey Bedgowns	...	...	875	...	2183
Linsey Dresses	...	...	1	...	—
Aprons	...	...	1885	...	1484
Night Gowns	...	...	9	...	—
Shawls	...	...	—	...	49
Pairs of Stockings	...	...	3	...	23843
Women's Day Caps	...	...	446	...	579
Chemises	...	...	989	...	1034

*Articles Made and Repaired.—Continued,*


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ARTICLES.			MADE.		REPAIRED.	
Stays	...	...	...	243	...	312
Strong Dresses	...	...	...	24	...	107
Strong Drawers	..	...	...	25	...	51
Table Cloths	...	...	...	99	...	161
Towels	...	...	...	1296	...	217
Mattrass Cases	...	...	...	637	...	333
Bolster Cases	...	...	...	31	...	166
Pillow Cases	...	...	...	245	...	280
Bolster Slips	...	...	...	118	...	165
Pillow Slips	...	...	...	1404	...	194
Sheets	...	...	...	1604	...	869
Bed Rugs	...	...	...	—	...	112
Blankets (Overcast)	...	...	...	1317	...	290
Bonnets (Trimmed)	...	...	...	356	...	238
Bonnets, Garden	...	...	...	38	...	—
Gloves	...	...	...	32	...	—
Window Blinds	...	...	...	20	...	76
Couch Covers	...	...	...	40	...	91
Carpets	...	...	...	379 yds.	...	45
Curtains	...	...	...	400	...	181
Surplices...	...	...	...	—	...	16
Tray Cloths	...	...	...	16	...	—
Toilet Covers	...	...	...	—	...	—
Strong Rugs	...	...	...	10	...	—
Bags	...	...	...	8	—	—

*Articles Made and Repaired.—Continued.*

ARTICLES.	MADE.	REPAIRED.
Chair and Box Covers	10	—
Cloth Cloaks	47	—
Cushions for Church...	14	—
Waterproof Aprons	20	—
Velvet Stocks	18	—



LIST OF WORK done by the Attendants and Patients as  
 Mechanics, Joiners, Plumbers, Painters, Stonemasons, and  
 Smiths, during the year ending December 31st, 1864.

---

Making and fixing 1272 feet wood cornice for galleries and sitting  
 rooms in wards:

Making and fixing new roofs to corridors 656 feet long, the tim-  
 bers being dressed and covered with boards  
 for staining.

Making and fixing 18 window frames for corridors.

„ frame work for 12 baths.

„ frame work for wash basins.

„ 8 cupboards for attendants.

„ 21 carving tables.

„ 1 book case for Treasurer's office.

„ 264 stretchers for bed bottoms.

„ 14 stretchers for sofa bottoms.

„ 3 panelled doors and casings for corridors.

„ 17 skylights.

„ 3 circular headed fanlights.

„ 6 doors and casings.

„ 2 pairs door cases and folding doors with glass  
 panels.

„ 28 window shutters for single bed rooms.

„ 1 pair large gates for No. 6 Female Airing  
 Ground.

Making and fixing 2 dormer lights, with louvre boards, for cisterns  
in new building.

- „ 6 doors for washing machines.
- „ 2 boxes for gas mains.
- „ 2 work benches for shoemaker's shop.

Making 35 kneeling boards for cleaners.

- „ 4 bookcases for House Surgeon's rooms.
- „ 1 table for do.
- „ 1 box for musical instrument.
- „ 7 step ladders.
- „ 9 dressing tables for attendants.
- „ 263 feet sash frames for green house.
- „ 18 provender boxes.
- „ 18 wooden coal boxes.
- „ 172 yards railing, and fixing same to iron pillars, for Airing  
Courts.
- „ and fixing boxes for upholsterer's room.
- „ 3 large work tables for do.
- „ 4 door frames and side lights.
- „ 1 circular head door and frame.
- „ 12 pairs gates, and fixing same to No. 6 corridor.
- „ 190 lath rails for curtains.
- „ 1 table and buffet for sewing machine.
- „ 1 table and press for bookbinder.
- „ 10 pressing boards for do.
- „ 2 wood ventilating shafts for water-closets.

Fixing 8 ventilating grids in floors of Wards.

- „ 162 feet iron spouting.

Repairing floors in bath and day rooms.

Fixing and fitting new foundation plate to cylinder of engine.

- „ steam tubes, valves, &c., „
- „ 60 feet steam tube to gas apparatus.
- „ 460 feet iron hand rails to stair cases.
- „ 52 feet iron hand rails to brewhouse steps.
- „ 10 cast iron pillars and one pair gates.
- „ hot and cold water cisterns No. 6 Male ward,
- „ 400 feet piping, ball tap, valves, &c., to do.
- „ 8 pillars for music stand, and fitting gas pipes thereto.
- „ 1 large tea boiler in cook house, and fitting same with taps, piping, &c.
- „ 1 large vegetable steamer with loose shelves also fixing pipes, &c., to same.
- „ 481 feet steam pipes, tubing, boiler, &c., for green house.
- „ 374 feet hot water pipes for No. 1 Male and Female Wards.
- „ 572 feet hot water pipes, &c., for Church.
- „ 154 feet gas pipes for new bath rooms, corridors, &c.
- „ 20 brackets for same.

Making 454 iron brackets, hooks, &c., for curtains.

- „ 350 iron staples, spout irons, hooks, &c.
- „ 687 iron plates, cramps, clams, &c.
- „ 6 iron fronts for fire grates.
- „ iron 489 bolts and nuts, various sizes,
- „ 100 iron shoes for horses.
- „ 201 iron rods for curtains.
- „ 28 iron handles for buckets.

Making 12 iron brick dressers.

- „ 15 steel screw drivers and chisels.
- „ 336 iron bars for bed stretchers.
- „ 170 iron spikes for ridge rolls.
- „ 24 iron grids for slop stones and water-closets.
- „ 3 iron hinges, and fitting same to washing machines.
- „ 24 iron handles for water-closet valves.

Making framework for four fire guards with doors and locks.

- „ 2 iron studs for milk can.
- „ 4 iron rakes for gas retort.
- „ 2 iron rakes for road.
- „ 1 iron lathe rest.
- „ 2 iron gas pendants.
- „ 1 iron meat fork for cook house.
- „ 1 iron for plumber.
- „ 1 iron cleaver for butcher's store.
- „ 3 iron hammers for breaking stone.
- „ 4 iron box keys for gas mains.
- „ 5 iron keys for bath taps,
- „ 2 pairs iron hinges for gates, with fixings complete.
- „ Ironwork and fixing large bell.
- „ and fixing new iron work for valve of large water cistern.

Plumbing and fixing lead gutters No. 1 Male Corridor, and flashing walls and skylights of same.

Lining iron gutters No. 5 Female Ward with lead.

Flashing skylights No. 6 Male and Female Wards.

Painting and whitewashing.

Papering walls of No. 1 Male and Female Wards.



## ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS.

Pumps, Mowing Machines, Washing Machines, Mangles, Baths,  
Water-Closets, Gas Fixtures, Doors, Locks, Keys, Window  
Shutters, Bedsteads, Stretchers, Chairs, Sofas, Forms,  
Benches, Tables, Fire Guards, Wire Fenders, Wheelbarrows,  
Tin Ware, &c., &c.

Plumbing and Glazing.

Repairing and Binding Books.

## ORDINARY DIET TABLE.

## MALES.

	<i>Breakfast.</i>	<i>Dinner.</i>	<i>Supper.</i>
Monday ..	1½ pint Milk Porridge, 6 oz. Bread.	Pease Soup 1½ pint, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 6 oz. Bread, ½ pint Beer.	1 pint Tea or Coffee, 6 oz. Bread, ½ oz. Butter.
Tuesday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto
Wednesday ..	Ditto.	Roast Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto
Thursday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto
Friday ..	Ditto.	Boiled Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto
Saturday ..	Ditto.	Irish Stew, 1½ pint, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 6 oz. Bread,	Ditto
Sunday ..	Ditto.	Boiled Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables. 6 oz. Bread, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto

## FEMALES.

	<i>Breakfast.</i>	<i>Dinner.</i>	<i>Supper.</i>
Monday ..	1½ pint Milk Porridge, 6 oz. Bread.	Pease Soup 1½ pint, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 4 oz. Bread, ½ pint Beer.	1 pint Tea or Coffee, 6 oz. Bread, ½ oz. Butter.
Tuesday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto
Wednesday ..	Ditto.	Roast Meat, (5½ oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 4 oz. Bread, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto
Thursday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto
Friday ..	Ditto.	Boiled Meat, 5½ oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 4 oz. Bread, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto
Saturday ..	Ditto.	Irish Stew, 1½ pint, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 4 oz. Bread.	Ditto
Sunday ..	Ditto.	Boiled Meat, (5½ oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 4 oz. Bread, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto

# EXTRA DIET TABLE FOR PATIENTS EMPLOYED.

## MALES.

	<i>Breakfast.</i>	<i>Dinner.</i>	<i>Supper.</i>
Monday....	1½ pint Milk Porridge, 8 oz. Bread.	Pease Soup 1½ pint, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 8 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, ½ pint Beer.	1 pint Tea or Coffee, 6 oz. Bread, ½ oz. Butter.
Tuesday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Wednesday..	Ditto.	Roast Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 8 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Thursday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Friday .....	Ditto.	Boiled Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 8 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Saturday ..	Ditto.	Irish Stew, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 8 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Sunday .....	Ditto. 6 oz. Bread.	Boiled Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.

## FEMALES.

	<i>Breakfast.</i>	<i>Dinner.</i>	<i>Supper.</i>
Monday....	1½ pint Milk Porridge, 6 oz. Bread.	Pease Soup 1½ pint, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 6 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, ½ pint Beer.	1 pint Tea or Coffee, 6 oz. Bread, ½ oz. Butter.
Tuesday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Wednesday .	Ditto.	Roast Meat, (5½ oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Thursday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Friday .....	Ditto.	Boiled Meat, (5½ oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Saturday ..	Ditto.	Irish Stew, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 6 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Sunday .....	Ditto.	Boiled Meat, (5½ oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 4 oz. Bread, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.





# ANNUAL STATEMENT OF TREASURER,

From 1st JANUARY to 31st DECEMBER, 1864.

RECEIPTS by the Treasurer of the County Lunatic Asylum at  
Prestwich, from 1st January to 31st December, 1864.

## MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
From Unions in the County contributing to the						
Rates .. .. .	14744	4	9			
From <i>Ex</i> -Unions in other Counties not contri-						
buting to the Rates .. .. .	211	4	10			
From Bicton Asylum (Salop) .. .. .	317	9	0			
From the County Treasurer for Patients .. .. .	1944	7	11			
				17217	6	6
From Sale of Farm Produce .. .. .	141	5	10			
From Sale of Sundries .. .. .	114	15	1			
				256	0	11
				£17473	7	5

## BUILDING ACCOUNT.

From the County Treasurer .. .. .	£12185	1	4
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PAYMENTS on Maintenance Account by the Treasurer of the  
County Lunatic Asylum at Prestwich, from the 1st January  
to the 31st December, 1864.

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SALARIES AND WAGES.

OFFICERS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Superintendent, £450 0s. and £750 0s. house, gas, and coal .. .. .	675	0	0			
Chaplain £200 0s. and £300 0s. house, gas, and coal .. .. .	275	0	0			
Clerk to Visitors £60 s. and £80 0s. nett..	75	0	0			
Accountant £10 10s. nett..	10	10	0			
Treasurer and Clerk. £100 0s. and £175 0s. nett..	156	5	0			
House Surgeon £100 0s. and £130 0s. apart- ments and board . . . .	122	10	0			
House Surgeon, £100 0s. apartments and board.	78	0	0			
Matron, £75 0s. and £100 0s. do. ..	93	15	0			
Assistant Matron, £25 0s. and £35 0s. do. ..	27	10	0			
House Steward, £100 0s. and £130 0s. do. ..	122	10	0			
Organist, £20, nett .. .. .	20	0	0			
	<hr/>			1656	0	0

ATTENDANTS AND SERVANTS.

Men Servants .. .. .	1028	14	1			
Women Servants . . . .	474	14	2			
	<hr/>			1503	8	3

*Carried Forward*

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.... 3159 8 3

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	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i>	....	3159	8 3

## MEN SERVANTS.

	£	s.	
* 1 Chief Attendant.... at	70	0	per annum.
* 2 Attendants .... „	32	12	„
* 1 Attendant (tailor) .. „	32	12	„
* 1 Ditto (tailor) .. „	30	0	„
* 10 Ditto .... „	30	0	„
* 1 Porter .... „	30	0	„
* 1 Assistant Porter.... „	10	0	„
* 1 Attendant (night) .. „	27	10	„
* 19 Ditto .... „	25	0	„
* 1 Ditto .... „	15	0	„
* 1 Brewer .... „	40	0	„
† 1 Gardener .... „	52	0	„
* 1 Baker .... „	35	0	„
* 1 Shoemaker .... „	30	0	„
* 1 Joiner .... „	40	0	„
* 1 Plumber .... „	40	0	„
† 1 Enginecr .... „	72	16	„
† 1 Labourer .... „	46	16	„

## WOMEN SERVANTS.

* 1 Chief Attendant .... at	20	0	per annum.
* 1 Attendant .... „	18	10	„
* 4 Ditto .... „	16	10	„
* 3 Ditto .... „	16	0	„
* 1 Ditto (night) .... „	16	0	„
* 1 Ditto .... „	15	10	„
* 19 Ditto .... „	14	0	„
* 3 Ditto .... „	12	0	„
* 1 Cook .... „	20	0	„
* 1 Laundrymaid .... „	20	0	„

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*Carried Forward* .... 3159 8 3

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*Brought Forward*

.... 3159 8 3

## WOMEN SERVANTS—CONTINUED.

		£	s.
* 2 Kitchenmaids	.... „	12	0 „
* 2 Housemaids	.... „	10	0 „
† 1 Gatekeeper	.... „	0	0 6 per day.

Average Cost per head per week, 1s. 3·92d.

\* Boarded and Lodged.

† House, Gas, and Coal.

‡ Neither Boarded nor Lodged.

## PROVISIONS (NOT INCLUDING FARM PRODUCE.)

			s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Butcher's Meat	126627 lbs.	..at	0	5·81	3068	5	0
Flour ..	1023¼ lds.	..at	30	7·43	1566	11	3
Meal ..	38 lds.	..at	27	8·52	52	13	0
Beer ..	2989¼ gals.	..at	0	8·21	1023	5	1
Potatoes ..	999¼ lds.	..at	7	4·96	370	7	7
Butter ..	14740 lbs.	..at	0	11·27	692	4	8
Cheese ..	14271½ lbs.	..at	0	6·39	380	5	0
Sugar (moist).	20202 lbs.	..at	0	4·88	411	6	7
Sugar (lump).	192 lbs.	..at	0	6·87	5	10	0
Tea ..	2847¼ lbs.	..at	2	5·11	345	8	7
Coffee ..	2576 lbs.	..at	1	3	161	0	0
Chicory ..	392 lbs.	..at	0	8	13	1	4
Tobacco ..	623¼ lbs.	..at	3	3·19	101	12	1
Snuff ..	6 lbs.	..at	4	3	1	5	6
Peas ..	..	..	..	..	61	16	0
Rice, Sago, &c.	..	..	..	..	48	2	0
Groceries ..	..	..	..	..	36	6	5
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	69	17	0½
					<hr/> 8408 17 1½		

Average Cost per head per week, 3s. 6·36d.

*Carried Forward*

....11568 5 4½

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i>	....11	568	5	4½		

## FUEL, LIGHTING, AND WASHING.

Coal	..	..	..	..	782	10	11
Cannel	..	..	..	..	229	19	8
Soap	..	..	..	..	225	11	0
Sundries	..	..	..	..	98	11	7
					—————	1336	13 2

Average Cost per head per week, 6·73d.

## SURGERY.

Drugs	..	..	..	..	56	8	10
Sundries	..	..	..	..	33	9	2
					—————	89	18 0

Average Cost per head per week, 0·45d.

## WINES, SPIRITS, AND PORTER.

Wines and Spirits	..	..	..	..	132	0	6
Porter	..	..	..	..	44	0	0
					—————	176	0 6

Average Cost per head per week, 0·88d.

## FUNERALS.

Funerals	..	..	..	..	..	85	12 0
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Average Cost per head per week, 0·43d.

## FARMING EXPENSES.

Farming Expenses, (Less Produce Sold)	..	..	..	..	525	12	7
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Average Cost per head per week, 2·65d.

<i>Carried Forward</i>	....13782	1	7½
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## PRESTWICH ASYLUM.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i>	....	13782	1	7½		

## OFFICES.

Offices	..	..	..	..	63	18	6
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Average Cost per head per week, 0·32d.

## CLOTHING.

Clothing	..	..	..	..	2100	1	8
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Average Cost per head per week, 10·58d.

## FURNISHING.

Furniture and Bedding	..	..	..	1480	19	4
Crockery Ware	..	..	..	72	0	0
Brushes	..	..	..	23	11	8
					—————	1576 11 0

Average Cost per head per week, 7·94d.

## WATER.

Water	..	..	..	..	170	12	1
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Average Cost per head per week, 0·85.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

Newspapers and Periodicals ..	..	..	55	15	0
Travelling Expenses ..	..	..	27	6	1
Taxes ..	..	..	1	16	7
Music ..	..	..	54	0	2
Sundries ..	..	..	295	19	0½
			<hr/> 434 16 10½		

Average Cost per head per week, 2·19d.

Total....	....	£18128	1	9
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## RECAPITULATION OF AVERAGES.

			£	s.	d.		s.	d.
Salaries and Wages	..	..	3159	8	3	..	1	3.92
Provisions	..	..	8408	17	1½	..	3	6.36
Fuel, Lighting, and Washing	..	..	1336	13	2	..	0	6.73
Surgery	..	..	89	18	0	..	0	0.45
Wine, Spirits, and Porter	..	..	176	0	6	..	0	0.88
Funerals	..	..	85	12	0	..	0	0.43
Farming Expenses	..	..	525	12	7	..	0	2.65
Offices	..	..	63	18	6	..	0	0.32
Clothing	..	..	2100	1	8	..	0	10.58
Furnishing	..	..	1576	11	0	..	0	7.94
Water	..	..	170	12	1	..	0	0.85
Miscellaneous	..	..	434	16	10½	..	0	2.19
			£18128	1	9	..	7	7.31

Average Cost per head per week on 911 patients, 7s. 7.31d.

## BUILDING ACCOUNT.

Rent of Land..	..	..	117	8	8
Fire Insurance	..	..	53	18	1
Ordinary Repairs	..	..	2856	15	6
Extraordinary Repairs	..	..	46	7	2
Ordinary Miscellaneous	..	..	19	2	1
Extraordinary Miscellaneous	..	..	45	0	10
Repair of Wash Lane	..	..	362	5	0
Alterations and Additions	..	..	405	12	3

## NEW BUILDINGS.

Clerk of Works	..	..	163	8	6
Surveyor	..	..	232	0	0
Contractors	..	..	837	15	6
Sundries	..	..	2820	5	10
Church	..	..	1785	10	10
Furnishing and Clothing	..	..	2466	15	6
			12212 5 9		
			£12212 5 9		

# BALANCE SHEET

## GENERAL STATEMENT of the RECEIPTS and PAYMENTS

From the 1st day of January, 18

**Dr.**

		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To balance as per last statement	..	..	..	..	1427	19	0

**RECEIPTS.**

From Unions and Parishes in the County	..	14744	4	0			
„ „ „ in other Counties	..	211	4	10			
„ Bicton Asylum, (Salop)	..	317	9	0			
„ County Treasurer for Patients..	..	1944	7	11			
		—————			17217	6	6
„ Sale of Farm Produce	..	141	5	10			
„ „ Sundries	..	114	15	1			
		—————			256	0	11

£18901 6 5

Examined and found correct,

H. W. JOHNSTON, County Auditor.

RICHD. ASPDEN, Public Accountant, Feb. 9th, 1865.

**STATEMENT of the FINANCIAL AFFAIRS of the County of**

		£	s.	d.
To Balance brought forward	..	..	517	3 9
„ Amount due for Maintenance of Patients	..	..	4971	6 0
„ „ due for Sundry Articles	..	..	98	19 4
			£5587	9 1

SAML. RIDLEY SMITH,  
Treasurer and Clerk.  
J. SHEPHERD BIRLEY, Chariman.

SAMUEL ASHTON,  
JOHN KAY, } Auditors.



## MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

ACCOUNT of the COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM, PRESTWICH,  
the 31st day of December, 1864.

Cr.

## PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Salaries .. ..	1656	0	0						
Wages .. ..	1503	8	3	3159	8	3			
Provisions .. ..				8408	17	1½			
Fuel, Lighting, and Washing ..				1336	13	2			
Surgery .. ..				89	18	0			
Wines, Spirits, and Porter ..				176	0	6			
Funerals .. ..				85	12	0			
Farming Expenses (produce consumed in the Asylum) .. ..				525	12	7			
Offices .. ..				63	18	6			
Clothing .. ..				2100	1	8			
Furnishing .. ..				1576	11	0			
Water .. ..				170	12	1			
Miscellaneous .. ..				434	16	10½			
							18128	1	9
Farm Produce and other Articles sold, <i>as per contra</i> ..							256	0	11
Balance in Bankers' hands ..				463	4	6			
Balance in Treasurer's hands ..				53	19	3			
							517	3	9
							£18901	6	5

LANCASTER LUNATIC ASYLUM, PRESTWICH, Dec. 31, 1864.

	£	s.	d.
By Amount of Salaries and Wages due .. ..	846	18	8
„ due to Sundry Tradesmen .. ..	2990	8	0
Balance in favour of the Asylum .. ..	1750	2	5
	£5587	9	1

# BALANCE SHEET

## GENERAL STATEMENT of the RECEIPTS and PAYMENTS ASYLUM, PRESTWICH, from

**Dr.**

To Balance as per last statement	..	..	..	32	5	2
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**RECEIPTS.**

From the County Treasurer	..	..	..	12185	1	4
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£12217    6    6

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Examined and found correct,

H. W. JOHNSTON, County Auditor.

RICH'D. ASPDEN, Public Accountant, Feb. 9th, 1863.

SAML. RIDLEY SMITH,

Treasurer and Clerk.

SAMUEL ASHTON,	}	Auditors.
JOHN KAY,		

J. SHEPHERD BIRLEY, Chairman.

**BUILDING ACCOUNT.**

CHARGED TO THE COUNTY on ACCOUNT of the LUNATIC  
 at January, 1864, to the 31st December, 1864.

**Cr.****PAYMENTS.**

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Rent of Land .. ..	..	..	..	117	8	8		
Fire Insurance .. ..	..	..	..	53	18	1		
Ordinary Repairs .. ..	..	..	..	2856	15	6		
Extraordinary Repairs ..	..	..	..	46	7	2		
Ordinary Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	19	2	1		
Extraordinary Miscellaneous	..	..	..	45	0	10		
Repair of Wash Lane .. ..	..	..	..	362	5	0		
Alterations and Additions..	..	..	..	405	12	3		

**NEW BUILDINGS.**

Clerk of Works .. ..	..	..	..	163	8	6		
Surveyor .. ..	..	..	..	232	0	0		
Contractors .. ..	..	..	..	837	15	6		
Sundries .. ..	..	..	..	2820	5	10		
Church .. ..	..	..	..	1785	10	10		
Furnishing and Clothing ..	..	..	..	2466	15	6		
							12212	5 9
Balance .. ..	..	..	..				5	0 9

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£12217 6 6

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